## 4-3 Congruent Triangles

## BELLWORK

Given: $\triangle A B C \cong \triangle D E F$

1. Find the value of $x$.

2. Find $\mathrm{m} \angle F$.

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## Example 3: Proving Triangles Congruent

Given: $\angle Y W X$ and $\angle Y W Z$ are right angles. $\overline{Y W}$ bisects $\angle X Y Z . W$ is the midpoint of $\overline{X Z} . \overline{X Y} \cong \overline{Y Z}$. Prove: $\triangle X Y W \cong \triangle Z Y W$


## 4-3 Congruent Triangles

## Statements

## Reasons

1. $\angle Y W X$ and $\angle Y W Z$ are rt. $\angle \mathrm{s}$.
2. $\angle Y W X \cong \angle Y W Z$
3. $Y W$ bisects $\angle X Y Z$
4. $\angle X Y W \cong \angle Z Y W$
5. $W$ is mdpt. of $\overline{X Z}$
6. $\overline{X W} \cong \overline{Z W}$
7. $\overline{Y W} \cong \overline{Y W}$
8. $\angle X \cong \angle Z$
9. $\overline{X Y} \cong \overline{Y Z}$
10. $\triangle X Y W \cong \triangle Z Y W$
11. Given
12. Rt. $\angle \cong$ Thm.
13. Given
14. Def. of bisector
15. Given
16. Def. of mdpt.
17. Reflex. Prop. of $\cong$
18. Third $\angle \mathrm{s}$ Thm.
19. Given
20. Def. of $\cong \Delta$

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## Check It Out! Example 3

Given: $\overline{A D}$ bisects $\overline{B E}$. $\overline{B E}$ bisects $\overline{A D}$.
$\overline{A B} \cong \overline{D E}, \angle A \cong \angle D$ Prove: $\triangle A B C \cong \triangle D E C$


## Congruent Triangles

| Statements | Reasons |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. $\angle A \cong \angle D$ | 1. Given |
| 2. $\angle B C A \cong \angle D C E$ | 2. Vertical $\angle \mathrm{s}$ are $\cong$. |
| 3. $\angle A B C \cong \angle D E C$ | 3. Third $\angle \mathrm{s}$ Thm. |
| 4. $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{D E}$ | 4. Given |
| 5. $\overline{A D}$ bisects $\overline{B E}$, | 5. Given |
| $\overline{B E}$ bisects $\overline{A D}$ |  |
| 6. $\overline{B C} \cong \overline{E C}, \overline{A C} \cong \overline{D C}$ | 6. Def. of bisector |
| 7. $\triangle A B C \cong \Delta D E C$ | 7. Def. of $\cong \Delta \mathrm{s}$ |

